



Life of

DAVID

The Making of a King

A Heart of Wisdom

1 Samuel 18

Lesson 3

Background Information

As a result of defeating Goliath, David found himself taken into the court of King Saul. His new found popularity brought a mixture of responses from those he came in contact with. The people adored him but Saul was threatened by his popularity and eyed his rival jealously. In spite of the response of others he *behaved wisely* and served faithfully in whatever circumstances he found himself in.

It was there in Saul's court that David found a kindred spirit in Jonathan, Saul's son. The covenant that they took was a mutual agreement in which David and Jonathan were bound to care for the needs and attend to the interests of each other. It was a treaty among equals even though Jonathan was of the royal court. The sword, bow and belt that Jonathan gave to David was his recognition of a transfer of royal power from the family of Saul to David.

Treasures of the Heart

You, through Your commandments, make me wiser than my enemies;

For they are ever with me. Ps 119:98



What does it say?

The first step is getting the lay of the land. **Carefully observe the text** looking to see where you might dig to find hidden treasure. **Mark your text** looking for repeated words, contrasts or similarities. Look for answers to, Who? What? When? Where? Why or How?

1 Samuel 18:1-4

1 Now when he had finished speaking to Saul, the soul of Jonathan was knit to the soul of David, and Jonathan loved him as his own soul. 2 Saul took him that day, and would not let him go home to his father's house anymore. 3 Then Jonathan and David made a covenant, because he loved him as his own soul. 4 And Jonathan took off the robe that was on him and gave it to David, with his armor, even to his sword and his bow and his belt.



Digging Deeper

Dig deeper using other resources such as a dictionary, concordance, maps & cross-references. Notate where you found it to share with the group. Look for commands to obey or questions to be answered. What does God want you to know about Himself?

1 Samuel 18:5-9

5 So David went out wherever Saul sent him, and behaved wisely. And Saul set him over the men of war, and he was accepted in the sight of all the people and also in the sight of Saul's servants. 6 Now it had happened as they were coming home, when David was returning from the slaughter of the Philistine, that the women had come out of all the cities of Israel, singing and dancing, to meet King Saul, with tambourines, with joy, and with musical instruments. 7 So the women sang as they danced, and said: "Saul has slain his thousands, And David his ten thousands." 8 Then Saul was very angry, and the saying displeased him; and he said, "They have ascribed to David ten thousands, and to me they have ascribed only thousands. Now what more can he have but the kingdom?" 9 So Saul eyed David from that day forward.



1 Samuel 18:10-30

10 And it happened on the next day that the distressing spirit from God came upon Saul, and he prophesied inside the house. So David played music with his hand, as at other times; but there was a spear in Saul's hand. **11** And Saul cast the spear, for he said, "I will pin David to the wall!" But David escaped his presence twice.

12 Now Saul was afraid of David, because the Lord was with him, but had departed from Saul. **13** Therefore Saul removed him from his presence, and made him his captain over a thousand; and he went out and came in before the people. **14** And David behaved wisely in all his ways, and the Lord was with him. **15** Therefore, when Saul saw that he behaved very wisely, he was afraid of him. **16** But all Israel and Judah loved David, because he went out and came in before them.

17 Then Saul said to David, "Here is my older daughter Merab; I will give her to you as a wife. Only be valiant for me, and fight the Lord's battles." For Saul thought, "Let my hand not be against him, but let the hand of the Philistines be against him." **18** So David said to Saul, "Who am I, and what is my life or my father's family in Israel, that I should be son-in-law to the king?" **19** But it happened at the time when Merab, Saul's daughter, should have been given to David, that she was given to Adriel the Meholathite as a wife. **20** Now Michal, Saul's daughter, loved David. And they told Saul, and the thing pleased him. **21** So Saul said, "I will give her to him, that she may be a snare to him, and that the hand of the Philistines may be against him." Therefore Saul said to David a second time, "You shall be my son-in-law today." **22** And Saul commanded his servants, "Communicate with David secretly, and say, 'Look, the king has delight in you, and all his servants love you. Now therefore, become the king's son-in-law.'" **23** So Saul's servants spoke those words in the hearing of David. And David said, "Does it seem to you a light thing to be a king's son-in-law, seeing I am a poor and lightly esteemed man?" **24** And the servants of Saul told him, saying, "In this manner David spoke." **25** Then Saul said, "Thus you shall say to David: 'The king does not desire any dowry but

one hundred foreskins of the Philistines, to take vengeance on the king's enemies.'" But Saul thought to make David fall by the hand of the Philistines. 26 So when his servants told David these words, it pleased David well to become the king's son-in-law. Now the days had not expired; 27 therefore David arose and went, he and his men, and killed two hundred men of the Philistines. And David brought their foreskins, and they gave them in full count to the king, that he might become the king's son-in-law. Then Saul gave him Michal his daughter as a wife.

28 Thus Saul saw and knew that the Lord was with David, and that Michal, Saul's daughter, loved him; 29 and Saul was still more afraid of David. So Saul became David's enemy continually. 30 Then the princes of the Philistines went out to war. And so it was, whenever they went out, that David behaved more wisely than all the servants of Saul, so that his name became highly esteemed.



What does it mean?



What **lesson** can I draw from my observations? **Ask yourself, "What was the intended meaning of the original author?"** Is there a command to obey, or a warning to heed? An example to follow or avoid? **State each lesson in a simple sentence that you could share with someone else.** (aim for 10 words or less).

1 Samuel 18:1-4 _____

1 Samuel 18:5-9 _____

1 Samuel 18:10-30 _____

How can I apply it?



Ask yourself, "What **course of action** do I need to take to apply each lesson?" How should it change me? What does it challenge me to do? Does it point out error in my attitude or actions? (aim for 10 words or less)

1 Samuel 18:1-4 _____

1 Samuel 18:5-9 _____

1 Samuel 18:10-30 _____

Challenge: Use cross-references to find correlating scripture that backs up a main point of the chapter. Summarize your findings in your own words.



Understanding the Heart . . .

See if you can discover the **heart attitude** of those in the story. What emotions are they dealing with? What is God teaching them? How do they respond? How should they respond?

The Heart of David:

The Heart of the people:

The Heart of God:

What words or phrases are repeated? Repeated words help us discover the main point.



Getting The Point

See if you can boil down the meaning of **each section** into one or two words. This helps you fully understand what the author is trying to convey. (It's fun to alliterate if you want to try) Did you catch the vision?

1 Samuel 18:1-4 _____

1 Samuel 18:5-9 _____

1 Samuel 18:10-30 _____

Title State the main **point** of the passage in the form of a title.

Flex Your Muscles Can you discover an N.T. example of this O.T. truth?

Radiating His Truth . .

The growing persecution of David by Saul is a living illustration of ...
*he who was born according to the flesh persecuted him who was
born according to the Spirit, so it is now.* Galatians 4:29 RSV. — Ray Steadman

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